FAST Search for SharePoint >> SharePoint search on steroids

BJØRN OLAV KÅSIN MICROSOFT ENTERPRISE SEARCH GROUP JAN 19TH 2010

Microsoft Enterprise Search-Productivity PRODUCTS FOR EVERY CUSTOMER NEED



Complete intranet search



High end search delivered through SharePoint

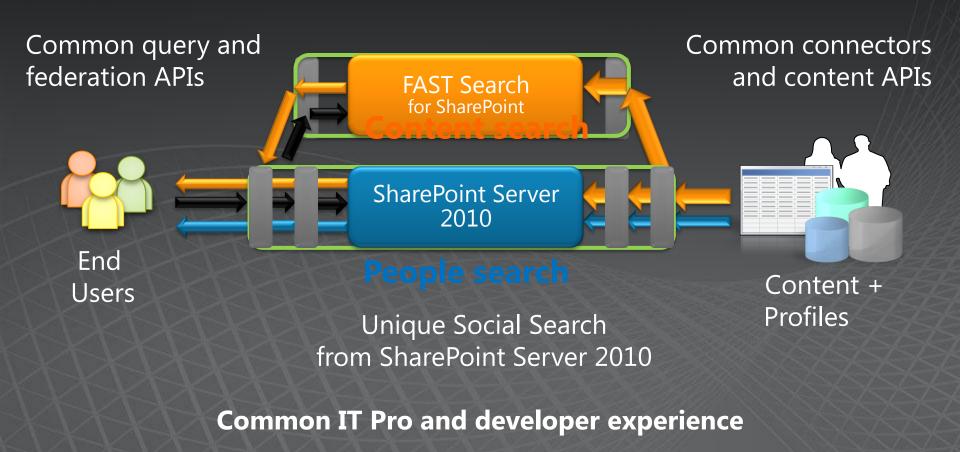
Common across the product line

- Common UI Framework
- Social search features and integration
- SharePoint platform integration
- End user and site administrator enablement
- Common Connector Framework (BDC)
- APIs and developer Experience
- Admin & deployment capabilities
- Operations advantages (SCOM, scripting)

FAST Search Extends SharePoint Server

Superset of capabilities; common base functionality and platform

Best High-End Content Search based on FAST ESP



End user

'Go beyond the search

IT Professional

"Go beyond the search box" "Eliminate Compromise"

Developer

"Do more with search"





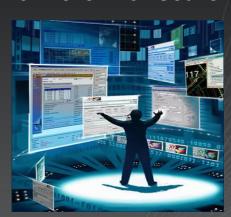


End user IT Professional "Go beyond the search box" "Eliminate Compromise"

Developer "Do more with search"



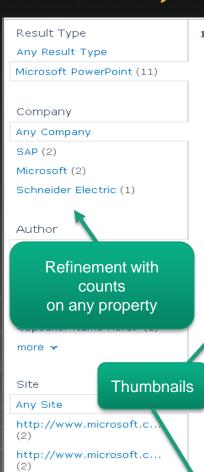




- Find, explore, and connect (vs. "10 blue links")
- Social search to connect people and expertise
- Visual, conversational search
- Use Context to support the needs of diverse groups
- Precise Control of the user experience

Go Beyond the Search Box VISUAL, CONVERSATIONAL SEAR

Sorting on any property



http://www.microsoft.c...

http://www.microsoft.c...

more ~

1-10 of 12 results

Visual Best Bets

medical professionals decisionmore efficiently

The professionals decision of the professional decision of the profession of

> Learn more



Amplify The Impact Of Your People Business **Productivity** Infrastructure Built On 2007 Office System

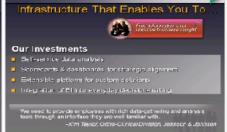


We need to provide employees with rich data-gathering interface they are well familiar with. Kim Taylor, Ortho-(Johnson Microsoft Business Intelligence An end-to-end Scorecard Manager 2005 Performance

Authors: System Account Date: 2009-07-31T01:09:49 http://fastdemo76/Shared%20Documents/Demo%

20documents/ITPro_BI_Deep_Dive_V2.pptx Close Preview | View In Browser | Similar Results Scrolling PowerPoint Previews







Everyday Work with Windows Vista Best Practices Everyday Work with Windows Vista Best Practices



Understand the enhanced search capabilities, file organiza improvements in Windows Vista to help you work smarter. Authors: System Account Date: 2009-07-31T01:09:45Z http://fastdemo76/Shared%20Documents/Demo%

20documents/EverydayWorkWithWindowsVista_BD__ppt
Preview | View In Browser | Similar Results

Similarity Search

User Context Matters



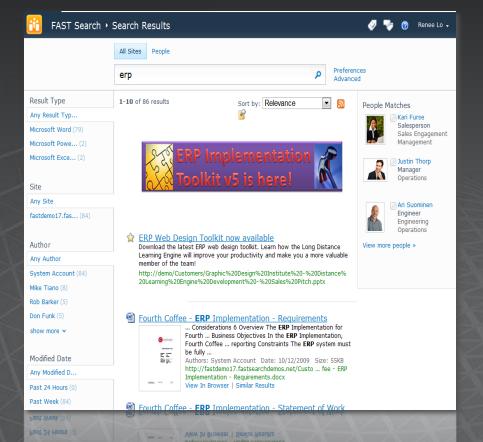
Renee Lo, Engineer

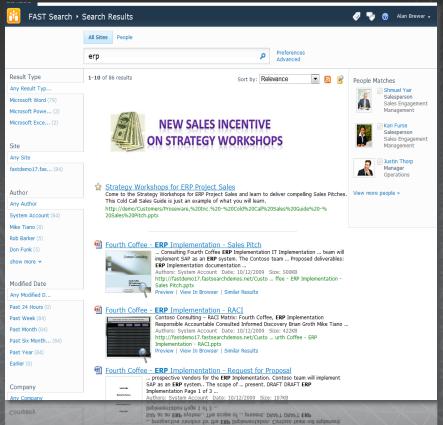
What should I know about implementing <u>ERP</u>?



Alan Brewer, Sales

What should I know about selling <u>ERP</u> consulting?





Go Beyond the Search Box SHAPING THE USER EXPERIENCE

- Site admin/Search admin control
 - Visual Best Bets
 - Promote/Demote documents and sites
 - UI extensibility (web parts, ..)
 - Relevancy profiles and parameters
 - User Context parameter & admin
- End User Control
 - Sorting, Ranking, and Navigation
 - Admin-enabled controls
- Linguistics and term control
 - Keywords, phrases, synonyms, spellcheck
 - Multilingual searching control
 - Lists for metadata extraction

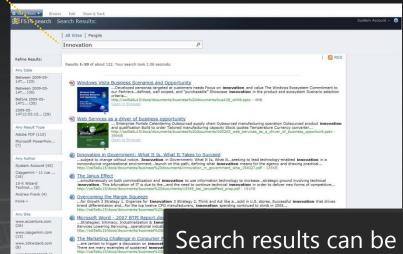


Go Beyond the Search Box DEEP REFINERS WITH EXACT COUNTS



Capgemini (25)

Google (18)



Search results can be refined based on:

- Metadata from SharePoint (such as Author)
- Enriched meta data based on entity extraction (such as Company)

Custom refiners can be made by:

- Enabling new Managed Properties to be used as refiners
- Configuring the Refinement Web Part to display the new refiner

Go Beyond the Search Box BRONDER, BETTER LANGUAGE

- Carverd Language (including klingon!);
- 84 languages detected to allow language-specific handling
- Lemmatization improves recall ('better' includes 'good')
- Phrase search includes stopwords ("a room with a view")
- Only nouns and adjectives are expanded (higher precision)
 ('book' -> 'books', not 'booked')

Afrikaans	Hausa	Pashto, Pushto
Albanian	Hebrew	Persian
Arabic	Hindi	Polish
Armenian	Hungarian	Portuguese
Azerbaijani	Icelandic	Punjabi
Basque	Indonesian	Rhaeto-Romance
Bengali,Bangla	Irish	Romanian
Bosnian	Italian	Russian
Breton	Japanese	Sami (Northern)
Bulgarian	Kannada	Serbian
Catalan	Kazakh	Slovak
Chinese-S	Kirghiz	Slovenian
Chinese-T	Korean	Sorbian
Croatian,	Kurdish	Spanish
Czech	Latin	Swahili
Danish	Latvian, Lettish	Swedish
Dutch	Letzeburgesch	Tagalog
English	Lithuanian	Tamil
Estonian	Macedonian	Telugu
Faroese	Malay	Thai
Finnish	Malayalam	Turkish
French	Maltese	Ukrainian
Galician	Maori	Urdu
Georgian	Marathi	Uzbek
German	Mongolian	Vietnamese
Greek	Norwegian	Welsh
Greenlandic	Norwegian-B	Yiddish
Gujarati	Norwegian-N	Zulu

Go Beyond the Search Box

One-stop search center to *find* answers fast

Refinement to *explore* information quickly

Social search to *connect* with people and expertise

Search gets better with use

Visual cues for rapid recognition of information

Contextual to meet the needs of diverse groups



Great OOB search experience

- Excellent OOB relevance
- Federated results
- PC, phone, or browser access
- Metadata based refiners
- Related searches
- View in Browser
- Phonetic & nickname matching
- Relevance and refiners
- Integrated presence
- Click-through drives relevance
- Colleague & Expertise suggestions
- Query suggestions



Most visual and dynamic user experience

Same capabilities, plus:

- Broader, better language support
- Deeper query syntax

Same capabilities, plus:

- Deep refiners with counts
- Similarity search
- Sorting on any property

Same capabilities

Same capabilities

- Thumbnails & Scrolling Previews
- Visual Best Bets
- User context from user profile
- Multiple relevance profiles

End user IT Professional "Go beyond the search box" "Eliminate Compromise"

Developer
"Do more with search"

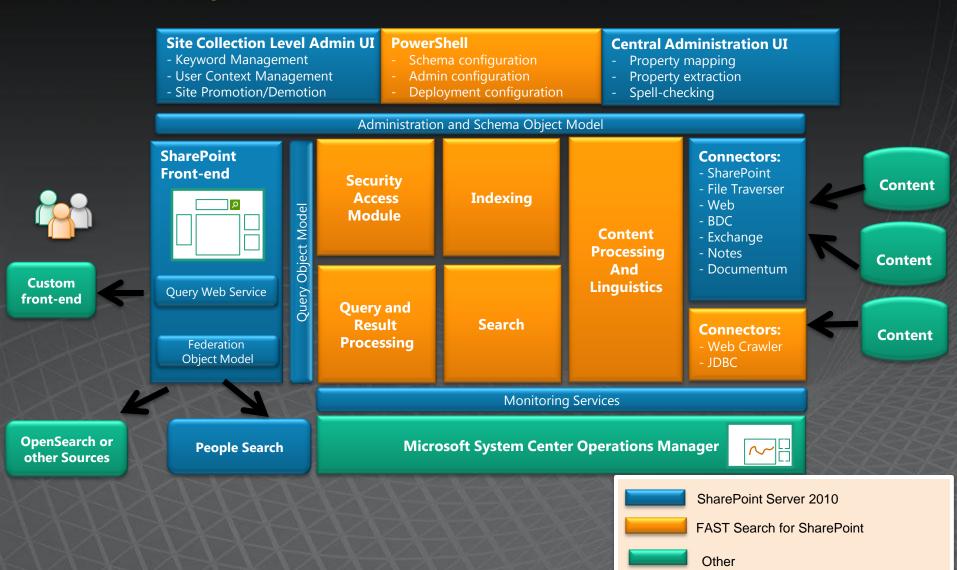






- Scale-out and Performance to handle any business need
- Easy, enterprise-class deployment and manageability
- Secure, broad connectivity
- Advanced Content Processing out-of-the-box
- Easy to configure powerful user experiences

FAST Search for SharePoint Summary of architectural elements



Eliminate Compromise ENTERPRISE-CLASS MANAGEABILITY

Central Administration Describ Administration: Search Service Application

System Status
Search Administration:
Central Administration
Search Administration:
Central Administration
Content Source
Cont

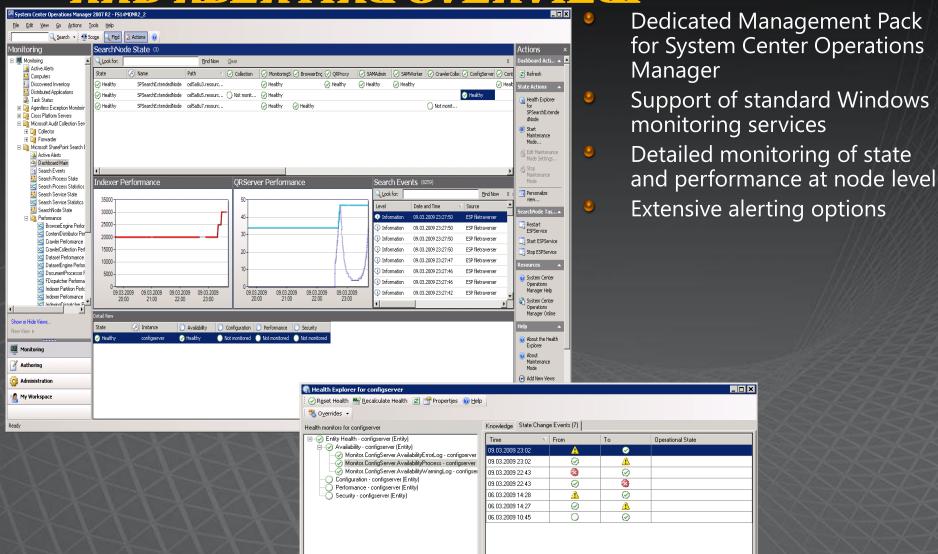
PowerShell and Virtualization support

Add-FASTSearchResource -Path dictionaries\wholewords1.xml

Manage Reliably
WITH A CONSOLIDATED ADMIN
DASHBOARD, ADMINISTRATIVE
WEB PARTS, BUILT-IN USER AND
SYSTEM MONITORING, AND SCOM
SUPPORT



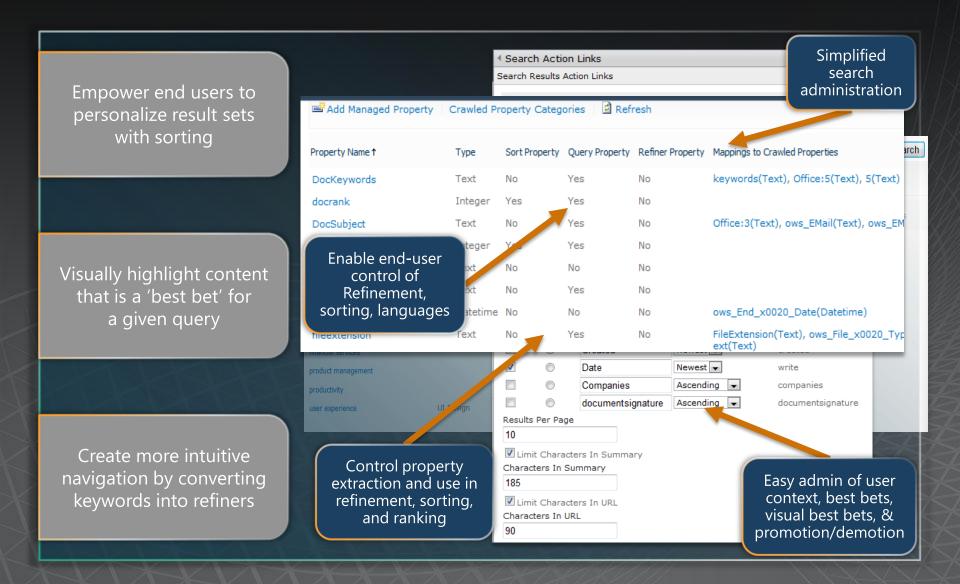
Monitoring and Alerting GRANULAR STATE, PERFORMANCE AND ALERTING OVERVIEW



Management

- Central Admin UI for core configurations
 - Managed Properties
 - Entity extraction
 - Spell check
- Powershell support for scripted administration
 - Schema
 - Rank
 - Crawling
- Site Admin UI for search management
 - Keyword management
- Extensible search analytics reporting

Eliminate Compromise EASY TO CONFIGURE POWERFUL USER EXPERIENCES



Tune relevance in FS2010

Tuning of keyword driven rank

High level and easiest way of tuning relevance is with usage of the SharePoint administration UI

- Promote/demote sites & documents
- Use search keywords
 - Best Bets or Visual Best Bets
 - Used with synonyms (hits in synonyms do not give any rank)

Tune relevance in FS2010, cont...

Tuning of static rank

- Added at index time into different placeholders
- Not possible to tune them at query time
- Very effective at query time since there are no rules or calculation, only retrieval and summary of the values
- Default the FS2010 containers are:

urldepthrank	Used to boost shorter URLs
docrank	Rank boost based on the number of and relative
	importance of links pointing to this item
siterank	Rank -number of and relative importance of links
XIXIV	pointing to the items on this site
hwboost	FS14 placeholder for generic usage of static rank
	points, default value = 0

Tune relevance in FS2010, cont...

Tuning of static rank, example:

Modify the impact of the static rank managed properties:

```
PS C:\> $rp = Get-FASTSearchMetadataRankProfile -Name default
PS C:\> $np = New-FASTSearchMetadataRankProfile -Name URLboost -Template $rp
PS C:\> $qc = $np.GetQualityComponents()
PS C:\> $qc | where-object -filterscript { if ( $_.ManagedProperty
Reference.Name -eq "urldepthrank" ) { $_.Weight=200; $_.Update() } }
```

- other, examples:
 - Modify which properties to use
 - Use custom managed properties for static rank boost

Eliminate Compromise

Industrial strength scale-out and performance

Easy deployment

Enterprise-class manageability

Secure, broad connectivity

Advanced content processing OOB

Easy to configure high-end user experiences



SharePoint Server 2010

Enterprise class search system integrated with SharePoint

- Enterprise Scale-out (to 100M docs)
- Full Fault Tolerance
- Native 64 bit; Hyper-V support
- Wizard driven installation
- Consolidated search dashboard
- PowerShell support
- SCOM support
- Full search reporting
- Full set of connectors OOB
- Easy to add new sources via BDC
- Strong security



FAST Search Server 2010 for SharePoint*

Highly capable and easy to manage

Same capabilities, plus:

Extreme scale-out

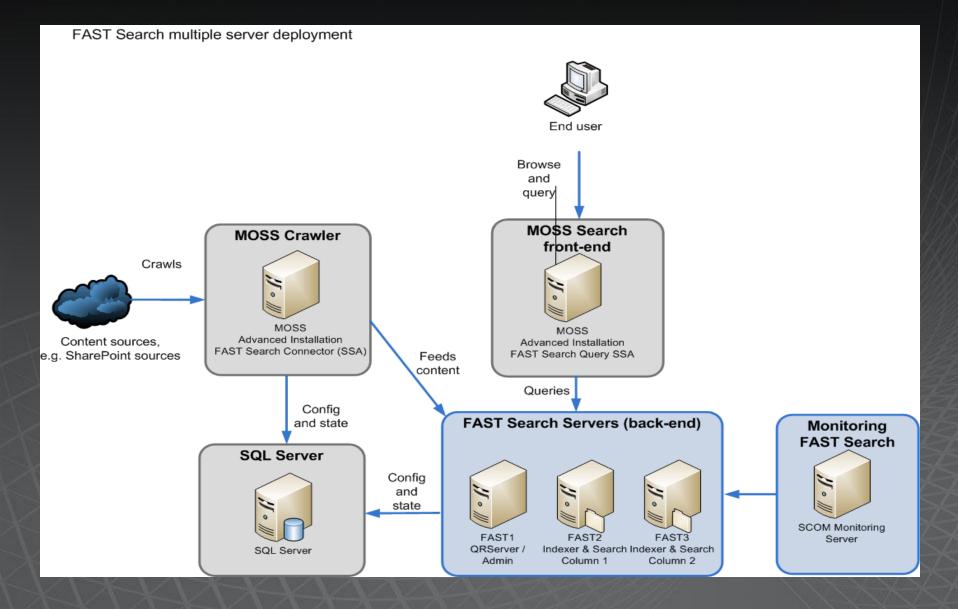
Same capabilities

Same capabilities

Same capabilities, plus:

- Enterprise Web Crawler
- Content Processing pipeline
- Metadata Extraction
- Easy setup of User Context, Visual Best Bets, Promotion
- Give end users control over sorting, ranking, navigation

Overview - Deployment

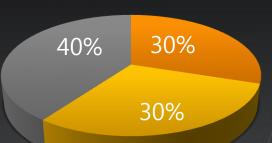


FS2010 backend

- "Fully" 64-bit
 - Maximum 2³¹ unique terms
 - In practice no process memory limits
- Limitations for realistic usage
 - Disclaimer: All numbers dependent on content
 - Assuming single node 8 core server (or better)
 - Recovery: Resetindex processing ~1M/hour
 - Feed rates: ~25 dps (or 2M/day)
 - Practical sizing: 15M 40M documents per node
- Multi-node configurations by creating a deployment.xml
 - Provided to admin node at install time
 - Start admin node before any other nodes
 - All other nodes will get their configuration from the admin node

Sizing scenario

- SharePoint list items
- SharePoint attachments
- File shares



FS2010 backend

- Search cluster
 - Find suitable number of columns
 - Optional: Add a dedicated search row
 - Consistent search latency
 - Redundancy
 - Optional: Add a backup indexer row
 - Redundancy
- "Admin" server
 - configserver, samadmin, spelltuner, sprel etc
 - Dedicated webanalyzer node(s) for larger installations
- Document processing
 - Sprinkle document processors across other nodes (will run as low priority)
 - contentdistributor and indexingdispatcher will normally not need dedicated nodes
 - Use multiple contentdistributors for redundancy
 - Add contentdistributors to keep below~1:30 ratio with document processors

```
<host name="osl2u521.europe.corp.microsoft.com">
  <admin />
 <indexing-dispatcher />
  <content-distributor />
  <webanalyzer server="true" link-processing="true"/>
  <searchengine row="0" column="0" />
  <document-processor processes="14" />
</host>
<host name="osl2u522.europe.corp.microsoft.com">
  <querv />
 <searchengine row="0" column="1" />
 <document-processor processes="12" />
</host>
<host name="osl2u523.europe.corp.microsoft.com">
  <guery />
  <searchengine row="0" column="2" />
 <document-processor processes="12" />
</host>
<host name="osl2u524.europe.corp.microsoft.com">
  <content-distributor />
  <indexing-dispatcher />
  <searchengine row="0" column="3" />
 <document-processor processes="16" />
</host>
```

FS2010 backend

- Powerful servers allow for denser configuration
 - More CPU cores
 - More memory
 - Better disks
- Index and search are the heaviest disk users
- Document processing consumes most of the CPU capacity
- "Typical" usage under load for most important components

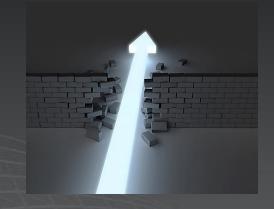
Component	CPU	Memory	Disk	Notes
Indexer	4-8 cores	4-8 GB	+++++++	
Search	2-4 cores	4-8 GB	+++++	
Document processor	1 core	1 GB	0	Default 4x DP
Webanalyzer	1 core ++	2 GB ++	++	Configurable in deployment.x ml
Spelltuner	1 core	2 GB	+	Nightly runs

End user "Go beyond the search box" "Eliminate Compromise"

IT Professional

Developer "Do more with search"







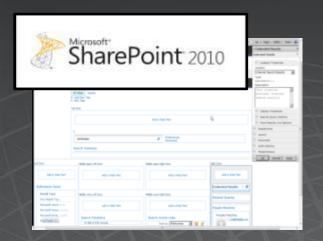
- Work across a range of configuration and development
- Familiar, integrated development tools and framework
- Richer capabilities enable search-driven applications

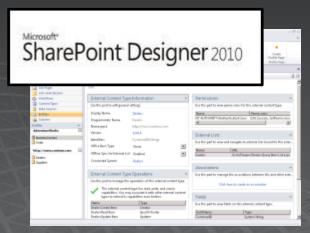
Do More With Search ACROSS A SPECTRUM OF CUSTOMIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT

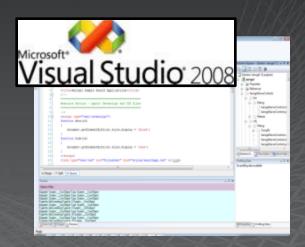
Configure



Create







Example Applications

Configure

Intranet Search
People Search
Site Search

Extend

Research Portal
Case Management
Voice of the Customer
Parts Search

....

Create

IP Portfolio mgmt
BI/Search
Collaboration Kiosk
Compliance
Intel/Surveillance
Drug Discovery
Authoring co-pilot

Do More with Search





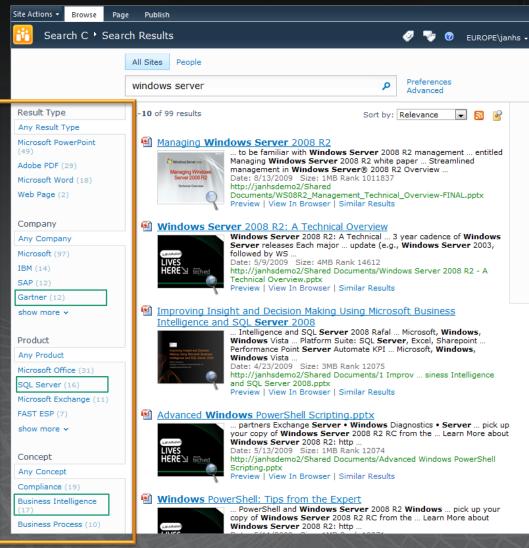
Common Framework, APIs, Development Tools

Richer Capabilities enable search-driven applications

Content Advanced Content Processing **Processing** A NEW LEVEL OF SEARCH OUR LITY Pipeline **OpenSearch** Source **End Users Content** -ederation **Content** Query **Indexer** Crawler **Processor** Processor **Search Center Index Partition** Relevance Metadata Indexing User **Control Connectivity Context**

Advanced Content Processing





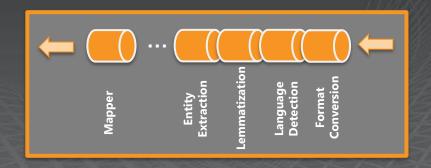
Content Pipeline Stages

Default

- Format Conversion iFilters, OutSideIn
- Language and encoding detection
- LemmatizerLinguistics normalization
- Tokenizer
 Word breaking
- Entity Extraction
 Companies, locations
- DateTimeNormalizerDate normalization
- Vectorizer
 Create document vector for similarity searching
- WebAnalyzer
 Anchor text and link cardinality analysis
- PropertiesMapperMap to crawled properties
- PropertiesReporterReport detected properties

<u>Optional</u>

- XML Properties mapper
- Offensive Content Filter
- Verbatim (wholeword) extractor
 - Loads dictionary for custom extraction, e.g product names
- Field Collapsing
- Entity Extraction
 - Persons

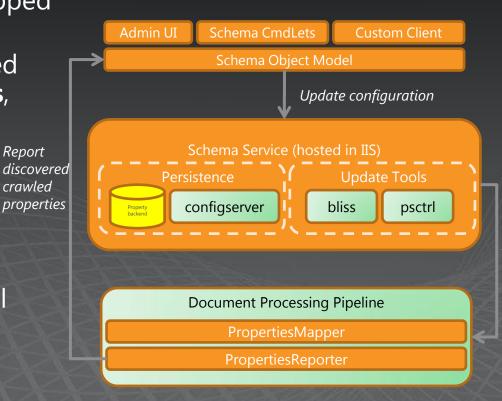


The different plug-ins can be configured via UI or PowerShell

Content Processing and Schema

Report

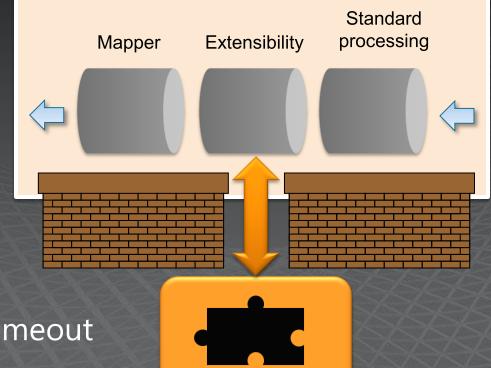
- Extracted document attributes reported as **Crawled Properties**
- **Crawled Properties** mapped to **Managed Properties**
- Characteristics are defined for Managed Properties, e.g.
 - Refiners
 - Sorting
 - Queryable
 - Type
- Definition and mapping done via UI or Powershell
 - Not via Central Admin



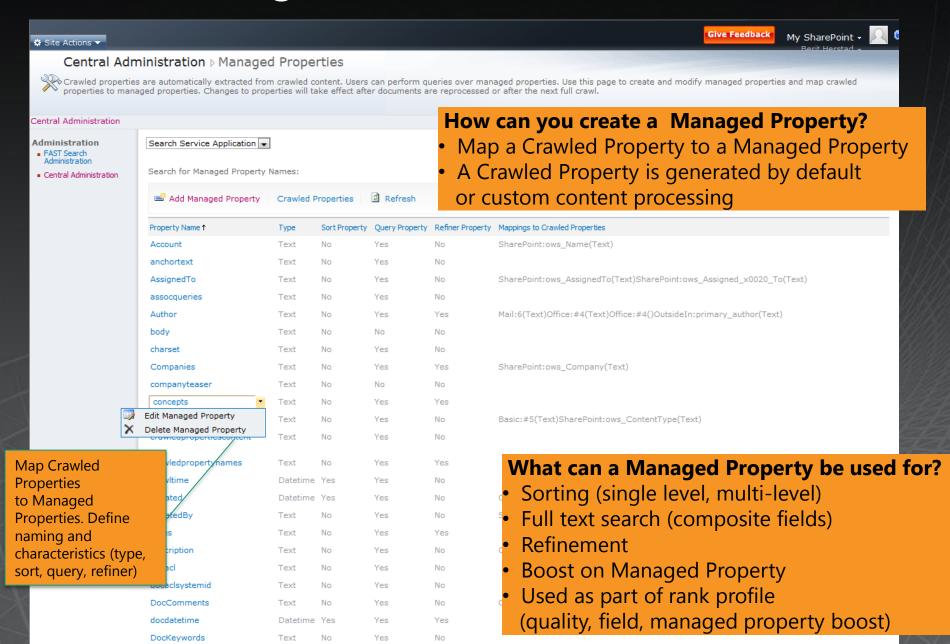
Alert pipeline of updated schema

Content Pipeline Extensibility

- Approach
 - Straightforward way to add text analysis functionality
 - Flexible and supportable
- Example uses
 - Sentiment analysis
 - Translation
 - Auto-Classification
- Mechanism
 - Just before Mapper
 - Runs in sandbox with timeout



Schema management – a la carte search menu

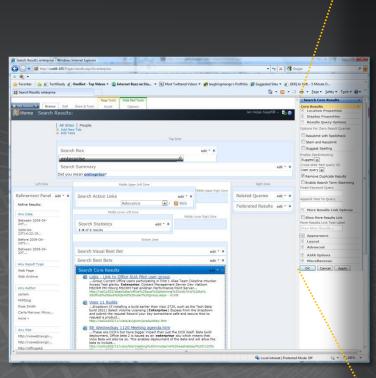


Richer extensibility in FAST Search for SharePoint

- Extensions to shared Web Parts
 - Core results Web Part; Search Action WebPart
- Configurable and extensible content processing
 - Custom property extractors; Pipeline configuration & extension
- Additional capabilities for custom rank models
 - Anchor Authority; Query Authority (click-through); Freshness; Quality (based on value on specific managed properties); Full-text index rank
- Extensions to Query Object Model
 - Refinement; Sorting; Find Similar; User Context; Filter (FQL, restriction on query, more "advanced scope"); Visual Best Bets; Zero result handling (resubmit flags); Spellchecking (did you mean, automatically re-write query)
- FQL (FAST Query Language)
 - Extensive relevance control per query (Xrank); Multilevel sorting and formula sorting; Near () and symbolic searching

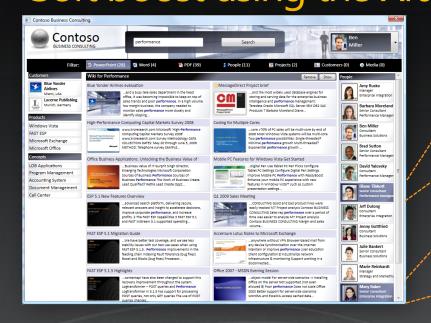
Do More with Search Extend OOB Web Parts – or Create New Ones





Search Core Results	-
Core Results	2
Location Properties	
Display Properties	
- Results Query Options	
Options For Zero Result Queries	
Resubmit with Spellcheck	
Stem and Resubmit	
Suggest Spelling	
Enable Spellchecking	
Suggest 💌	
Cross-Web Part query ID	
User query 💌	
Remove Duplicate Results	
Enable Search Term Stemming	
Fixed Keyword Query	
Append Text To Query	
☐ More Results Link Options	
Show More Results Link	
More Results Link Text Label	
View More Results »	
Appearance	
± Layout	
± Advanced	
AJAX Options	
Miscellaneous	
OK Cancel Apply	

Query Language Expressiveness Soft boost using the Xrank operator



Boost all documents that contain the name



Diane Tibbott

Boost all documents that contain the name



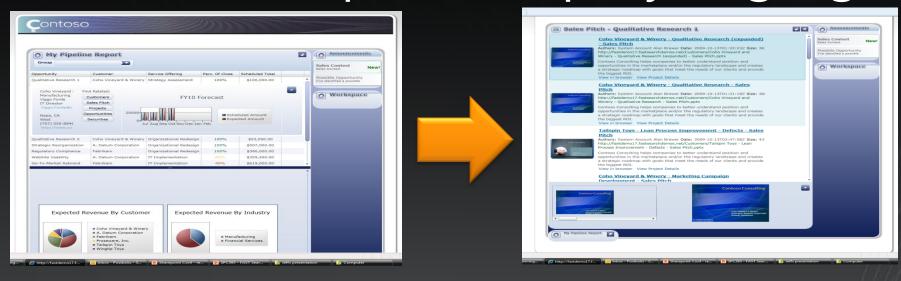
Mary Baker

Or, in the FAST Query Language:

Single (documents containing either Mary, Diane or both gets a boost of 5000): Xrank(string("performance"), or(person:string("diane tibbott"), person:string("mary baker")), boost=5000))

Accumulative (documents with both Mary and Diane gets a boost of 10000): Xrank(Xrank(string("performance"), person:string("diane tibbott"), boost=5000), person:string("mary baker"), boost=5000)

XRANK - Rank power in query language



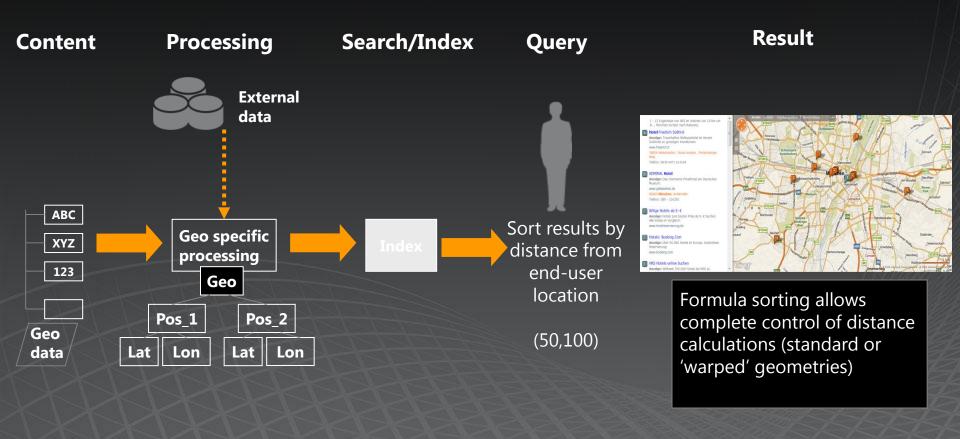
Query used behind the scenes to find related sales pitches:

 $xrank(xrank(and(\mathcal{industry:}\mathcal{industry:}\"(industry)\"),filter(\"fileextension\":pptx)), string(\"{opportunity_name}\", mode=\"simpleany\"), boost=50000), string(\"{service_offering}\", mode=\"simpleany\"), boost=90000)$

- Find sales pitches from same industry and only show the pptx files
- Boost pitches which includes same opportunity name
- Boost (more) the pitches covering the same service offering

Location Awareness

Geo-search using sortformula()



Distance(from 50,100) =
$$\sqrt{(50-latitude)^2 + (100-longitude)^2}$$

query=hotel&sortby=+[formula:sqrt(pow(50-latitude,2)+pow(100-longitude,2))]

Do More with Search DEVELOPER PERSPECTIVE

Customize the OOB user experience using Web Parts

Extend connectivity using the BDC and Federation

Combine search with other SharePoint capabilities

Use familiar tools built for developer productivity

Leverage advanced content processing

Customize relevance

Use advanced query capabilities to create powerful applications



SharePoint Server 2010

Open and flexible search platform

- Public Web Parts
- New connector framework
- Integrated with BCS
- Integrate search with BI, Workflow, Social. & Collab
- BDC tooling built into SPD
- Application tooling in VS2010



FAST Search Server 2010 for SharePoint*

The power to build a whole new class of search applications

Public Web Parts with high end capabilities

Same capabilities

 Integrated using high-end search capabilities

Same capabilities

- Add custom property extractors
- Extend content processing
- Include external data in relevance
- Build multiple relevance profiles
- Leverage FQL to create geosearch, user-selected influencers, and much more

FAST Search for SharePoint and EAST SEARCH FOR SHAREPOINT TECHNOLOGY HERPTAGE (EXAMPLES)

Many great, familiar technologies from ESP

Technology	Capability
Column/row backend architecture	Extreme scale
Content Pipeline	Metadata extraction, advanced linguistics
FAST Query Language (FQL)	"Search-driven applications"
Relevance profiles	"Contextual Search"

Many new technologies from SharePoint (or elsewhere in Microsoft)

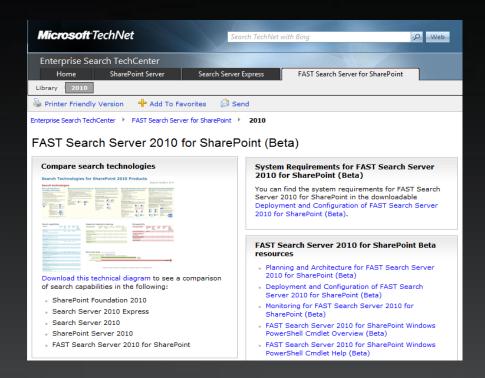
Technology	Capability
Production, Extensible Web Parts	High-end User Experience OOB
Integrated Social Search	People & Expertise Finding, ++
Connectivity framework	Easy Connectivity with tooling in SPD
64 bit, SCOM, Hyper-V, admin console,	Easy to deploy and manage
Office Web Apps	Thumbnails, Preview, Open in Browser

Summary

FAST Search for SharePoint is NEW

It combines the best of high-end search, SharePoint and Microsoft

- It extends SharePoint Server 2010
 - Superset of Capabilities
 - Highly capable and easy to manage





PUBLIC RESOURCES

- TechNet: http://technet.microsoft.com/enus/enterprisesearch/ee441234.aspx
- MSDN: http://msdn.microsoft.com/enus/library/ee629339.aspx

Microsoft[®]

Your potential. Our passion.™